

APPENDIX 3: SIMONS'S (2020) PENDULUM OF FOREIGN LANGUAGE TEACHING METHODS

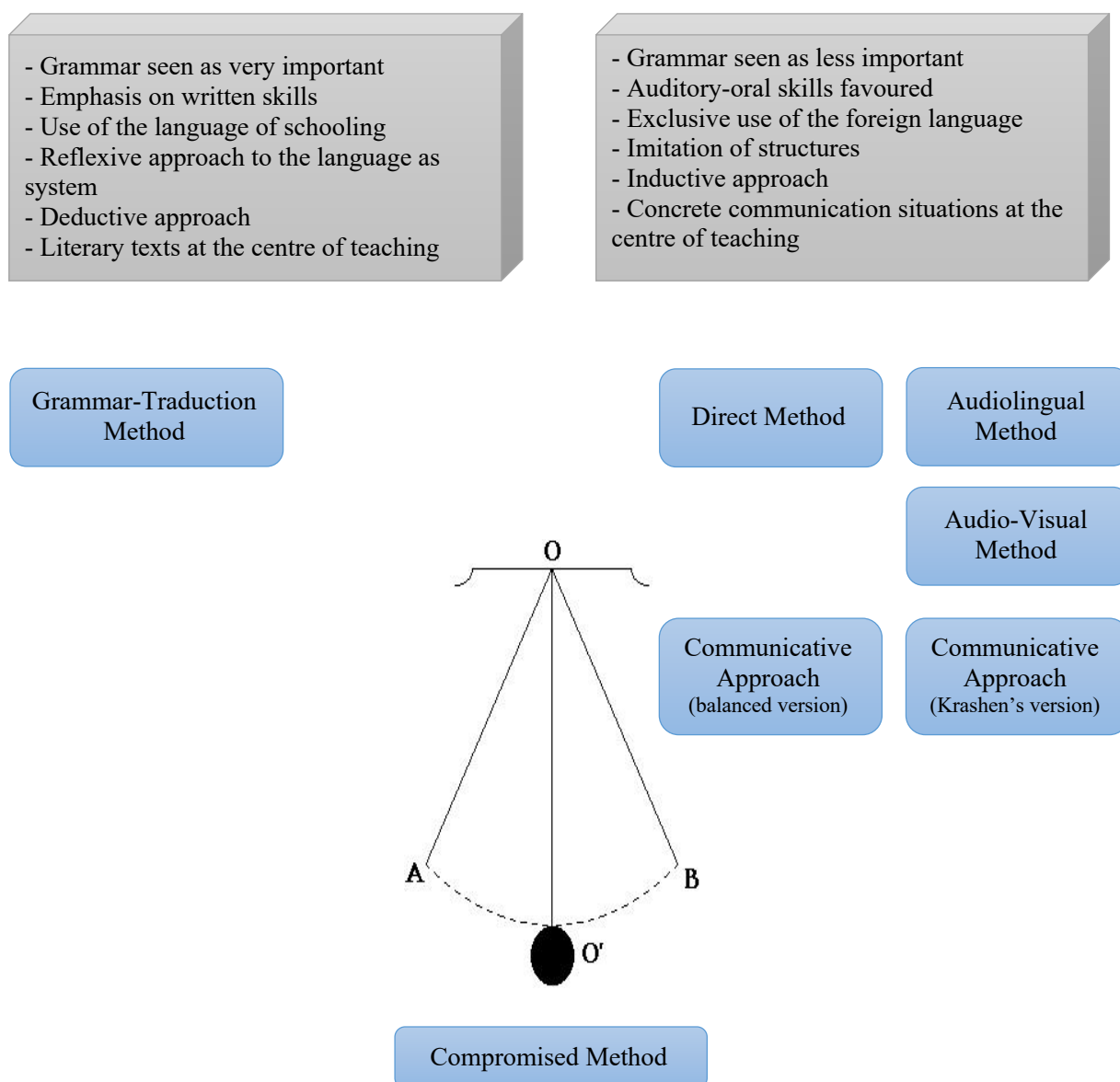


Figure 7.3 – Simons's (2020) pendulum of the main features of the foreign language teaching methods prior to the action-oriented approach